

Cultural & Linguistic Diversity

The California legislature has passed **AB 1195** which states that as of July 1, 2006 all *AMA PRA Category 1 Credit™* CME activities that relate to patient care must include a cultural diversity/linguistics component. Specifically, the learner must be provided with relevant cultural diversity information relating to one or more of the following: age, gender, race, socio-economics, sexual orientation, religion, language, ethnicity, etc. that would impact the care of the patient.

The following bibliography of articles is provided to serve as a resource and adjunct to this activity.

1. [Clinical trial participation by adolescents and young adults with cancer: A continued cause for concern?](#)
White V, Skaczkowski G, Anazodo A, Bibby H, Nicholls W, Pinkerton R, Thompson K, Orme LM, Conyers R, Osborn M, Phillips MB, Harrup R, Walker R, Coory M.
Semin Oncol. 2018 Oct;45(5-6):275-283. doi: 10.1053/j.seminoncol.2018.04.002. Epub 2018 Apr 30.
PMID: 30327126
2. [Spirituality in cancer patients on phase 1 clinical trials.](#)
Ferrell B, Chung V, Koczywas M, Borneman T, Irish TL, Ruel NH, Azad NS, Cooper RS, Smith TJ.
Psychooncology. 2020 Jun;29(6):1077-1083. doi: 10.1002/pon.5380. Epub 2020 Apr 6.
PMID: 32227382 *Clinical Trial.*
3. [Enrollment and Racial Disparities in Cancer Treatment Clinical Trials in North Carolina.](#)
Zullig LL, Fortune-Britt AG, Rao S, Tyree SD, Godley PA, Carpenter WR.
N C Med J. 2016 Jan-Feb;77(1):52-8. doi: 10.18043/ncm.77.1.52.
PMID: 26763244
4. [Knowledge and attitudes regarding clinical trials and willingness to participate among prostate cancer patients.](#)
Kaplan CP, Nápoles AM, Narine S, Gregorich S, Livaudais-Toman J, Nguyen T, Leykin Y, Roach M, Small EJ.
Contemp Clin Trials. 2015 Nov;45(Pt B):443-448. doi: 10.1016/j.cct.2015.09.023. Epub 2015 Oct 3.
PMID: 26435199
5. [Clinical trial participation and aggressive care at the end of life in patients with ovarian cancer.](#)
Nitecki R, Bercow AS, Gockley AA, Lee H, Penson RT, Growdon WB.
Int J Gynecol Cancer. 2020 Feb;30(2):201-206. doi: 10.1136/ijgc-2019-000851. Epub 2020 Jan 6.
PMID: 31911533