

Cultural & Linguistic Diversity

The California legislature has passed **AB 1195** which states that as of July 1, 2006 all *AMA PRA Category 1 Credit™* CME activities that relate to patient care must include a cultural diversity/linguistics component. Specifically, the learner must be provided with relevant cultural diversity information relating to one or more of the following: age, gender, race, socio-economics, sexual orientation, religion, language, ethnicity, etc. that would impact the care of the patient.

The following bibliography of articles is provided to serve as a resource and adjunct to this activity.

1. [Immunotherapies for pediatric cancer: current landscape and future perspectives.](#)
Hutzen B, Paudel SN, Naeimi Kararoudi M, Cassady KA, Lee DA, Cripe TP.
Cancer Metastasis Rev. 2019 Dec;38(4):573-594. doi: 10.1007/s10555-019-09819-z.
PMID: 31828566 Review.
2. [Sex Differences in Cancer Immunotherapy Efficacy, Biomarkers, and Therapeutic Strategy.](#)
Wang S, Cowley LA, Liu XS.
Molecules. 2019 Sep 4;24(18):3214. doi: 10.3390/molecules24183214.
PMID: 31487832 Review.
3. [Impact of Patients' Gender on Efficacy of Immunotherapy in Patients With Metastatic Kidney Cancer: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis.](#)
Hassler MR, Abufaraj M, Kimura S, Stangl-Kremser J, Gust K, Glybochko PV, Schmidinger M, Karakiewicz PI, Shariat SF.
Clin Genitourin Cancer. 2020 Apr;18(2):88-94.e2. doi: 10.1016/j.clgc.2019.09.004. Epub 2019 Sep 27.
PMID: 31668768
4. [Comprehensive analysis of potential immunotherapy genomic biomarkers in 1000 Chinese patients with cancer.](#)
Zang YS, Dai C, Xu X, Cai X, Wang G, Wei J, Wu A, Sun W, Jiao S, Xu Q.
Cancer Med. 2019 Aug;8(10):4699-4708. doi: 10.1002/cam4.2381. Epub 2019 Jul 4.
PMID: 31270941
5. [Towards Immunotherapy for Pediatric Brain Tumors.](#)
Wang SS, Bandopadhyay P, Jenkins MR.
Trends Immunol. 2019 Aug;40(8):748-761. doi: 10.1016/j.it.2019.05.009. Epub 2019 Jun 19.
PMID: 31229353 Review.
6. [Immunotherapy of Pediatric Solid Tumors: Treatments at a Crossroads, with an Emphasis on Antibodies.](#)
Casey DL, Cheung NV.
Cancer Immunol Res. 2020 Feb;8(2):161-166. doi: 10.1158/2326-6066.CIR-19-0692.
PMID: 32015013 Review.