

**Cultural & Linguistic Diversity**

The California legislature has passed **AB 1195** which states that as of July 1, 2006 all *AMA PRA Category 1 Credit™* CME activities that relate to patient care must include a cultural diversity/linguistics component. Specifically, the learner must be provided with relevant cultural diversity information relating to one or more of the following: age, gender, race, socio-economics, sexual orientation, religion, language, ethnicity, etc. that would impact the care of the patient.

The following bibliography of articles is provided to serve as a resource and adjunct to this activity.

1. [Sex-Based Heterogeneity in Response to Lung Cancer Immunotherapy: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis.](#)  
Conforti F, Pala L, Bagnardi V, Viale G, De Pas T, Pagan E, Pennacchioli E, Cocorocchio E, Ferrucci PF, De Marinis F, Gelber RD, Goldhirsch A.  
J Natl Cancer Inst. 2019 Aug 1;111(8):772-781. doi: 10.1093/jnci/djz094.  
PMID: 31106827
2. [Race/ethnicity and lung cancer survival in the United States: a meta-analysis.](#)  
Klugman M, Xue X, Hosgood HD 3rd.  
Cancer Causes Control. 2019 Nov;30(11):1231-1241. doi: 10.1007/s10552-019-01229-4.  
Epub 2019 Sep 14.  
PMID: 31522320
3. [The determinants of lung cancer after detecting a solitary pulmonary nodule are different in men and women, for both chest radiograph and CT.](#)  
Chilet-Rosell E, Parker LA, Hernández-Aguado I, Pastor-Valero M, Vilar J, González-Álvarez I, Salinas-Serrano JM, Lorente-Fernández F, Domingo ML, Lumbreras B.  
PLoS One. 2019 Sep 11;14(9):e0221134. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0221134. eCollection 2019.  
PMID: 31509550
4. [Adenocarcinoma of the Lung in Childhood and Adolescence: A Systematic Review.](#)  
Balzer BWR, Loo C, Lewis CR, Trahair TN, Anazodo AC.  
J Thorac Oncol. 2018 Dec;13(12):1832-1841. doi: 10.1016/j.jtho.2018.08.2020. Epub 2018 Sep 4.  
PMID: 30194036
5. [Management of Lung Cancer in the Elderly.](#)  
Gajra A, Akbar SA, Din NU.  
Clin Geriatr Med. 2016 Feb;32(1):81-95. doi: 10.1016/j.cger.2015.08.008. Epub 2015 Oct 21.  
PMID: 26614862 Review.
6. [Persistence of racial disparities in early-stage lung cancer treatment.](#)  
Wolf A, Alpert N, Tran BV, Liu B, Flores R, Taioli E.  
J Thorac Cardiovasc Surg. 2019 Apr;157(4):1670-1679.e4. doi: 10.1016/j.jtcvs.2018.11.108. Epub 2018 Dec 11.  
PMID: 30685165