

**Cultural Linguistic Competency (CLC) and Implicit Bias (IB)**

The California legislature has passed [Assembly Bill \(AB\) 1195](#), which states that as of July 1, 2006, all Category 1 CME activities that relate to patient care must include a cultural diversity/linguistics component. It has also passed [AB 241](#), which states that as of January 1, 2022, all continuing education courses for a physician and surgeon **must** contain curriculum that includes specified instruction in the understanding of implicit bias in medical treatment.

*The cultural and linguistic competency (CLC) and implicit bias (IB) definitions reiterate how patients' diverse backgrounds may impact their access to care.*

The following bibliography of articles is provided to serve as a resource and adjunct to this activity.

1. [\*\*Clinical considerations for sexual and gender minorities with prostate cancer.\*\*](#)  
Dickstein DR, Amarasekera C, Chen RC, Nguyen PL, Hoffman KE.  
[Urol Oncol. 2024 Nov;42\(11\):345-351. doi: 10.1016/j.urolonc.2024.06.008. Epub 2024 Jul 9.](#)  
[PMID: 38987120 Review.](#)
2. [\*\*Sexual health and treatment-related sexual dysfunction in sexual and gender minorities with prostate cancer.\*\*](#)  
Dickstein DR, Edwards CR, Lehrer EJ, Tarras ES, Gallitto M, Sfakianos J, Galsky MD, Stock R, Safer JD, Rosser BRS, Marshall DC.  
[Nat Rev Urol. 2023 Jun;20\(6\):332-355. doi: 10.1038/s41585-023-00778-3. Epub 2023 May 22.](#)  
[PMID: 37217695 Free PMC article. Review.](#)
3. [\*\*Prostate Cancer Screening Patterns Among Sexual and Gender Minority Individuals.\*\*](#)  
Ma SJ, Oladeru OT, Wang K, Attwood K, Singh AK, Haas-Kogan DA, Neira PM.  
[Eur Urol. 2021 May;79\(5\):588-592. doi: 10.1016/j.eururo.2020.11.009. Epub 2020 Nov 26.](#)  
[PMID: 33250303](#)
4. [\*\*Affirming Care for Sexual and Gender Minority Prostate Cancer Survivors: Results from an Online Training.\*\*](#)  
Pratt-Chapman ML, Goltz H, Latini D, Goeren W, Suarez R, Zhang Y, Harvey AC, Kamen C.  
[J Cancer Educ. 2022 Aug;37\(4\):1137-1143. doi: 10.1007/s13187-020-01930-y. Epub 2020 Nov 26.](#)  
[PMID: 33242160 Free PMC article.](#)